Prithvi Journal of Research and Innovation is a peer-reviewed, open access multidisciplinary bilingual and JPPS star-rated journal. The journal aims to publish original research articles based on Prithvi Narayan Campus Centre for Research and Innovation (CRI) funded researches. The articles should be written on topics related to humanities, social sciences, management, education, law and sciences. Indexed in NepJOL and published annually, it appears both in print and online.

Email: research@pncampus.edu.np
EJournal Site: http://ejournals.pncampus.edu.np/ejournals/pjri/

Published by
Centre for Research and Innovation (CRI)
Prithvi Narayan Campus
Tribhuvan University
Pokhara, Nepal
[Accredited by UGC, Nepal]

Tel.: +977-61-576837
URL: http://pncampus.edu.np/

Indexed in
NepJOL

ISSN 2705-4888 (Print)
ISSN 2705-4896 (Online)

Copyright 2023 © Authors of this journal; With permission of the authors, the copyright is transferred to the publisher for the first print and online edition only. This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 International License.

Printed at
Rosey Printing House
Naya Bazar, Pokhara
Nepal
Tel.: 061-528277
Editorial Team

ADVISORS
Dr. Saroj Koirala
Professor & Campus Chief
Prithvi Narayan Campus, Nepal

Dr. Lekhnath Bhattarai, Professor
Department of Economics
Prithvi Narayan Campus, Nepal

Dr. Vikash Kumar KC, Professor
Department of Statistics
Prithvi Narayan Campus, Nepal

Dr. Basudev Kafle, Professor
Faculty of Education
Tribhuvan University, Nepal

Dr. Sadhana Pradhanang, Professor
Central Department of Environmental Science
Tribhuvan University, Nepal

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF
Dr. Min Pun
Department of English
Prithvi Narayan Campus, Pokhara

EDITORS
Dr. Bishnu Prasad Poudel, Professor
Department of Nepali
Prithvi Narayan Campus, Pokhara

Dr. Uma Nath Baral, Professor
Department of Political Science
Prithvi Narayan Campus, Pokhara

Dr. Hari Prasad Pathak, Professor
Faculty of Management
Prithvi Narayan Campus
Pokhara, Nepal

Dr. Meena Gurung
Associate Professor of Gender Studies
Prithvi Narayan Campus
Pokhara, Nepal

Dr. Nagendra Bahadur Bhandari, Assoc. Professor
Department of English
Prithvi Narayan Campus, Pokhara
Dr. Sanjeeb Humagain, Asst. Professor of Political Science
Centre for International Relations
Lumbini Buddhist University
Rupendehi, Nepal

Dr. Babu Ram Paudel, Asst. Professor
Department of Botany
Prithvi Narayan Campus
Pokhara, Nepal

Dr. Shree Krishna Panthee, Asst. Professor
Department of EPM
Prithvi Narayan Campus
Pokhara, Nepal

ASSOCIATE EDITORS
Dr. Kazuhiko Sato, Associate Professor
Muroran Institute of Technology, Japan

Dr. Umesh Singh Yadav, Associate Professor
School of Business, Pokhara University, Nepal

Dr. Maskota Delfi, Assistant Professor
Faculty of Social and Political Science
Andalas University, Indonesia

Dr. Arzuman Ara, Assistant Professor
Department of ELT, The English and Foreign Languages University
Shillong, India

Dr. Ankit Katrodia, Assistant Professor
Faculty of Economics and Management Sciences
North West University, South Africa